Lesson 5

The free Arabic class

1st person (masculine & feminine)

2nd person

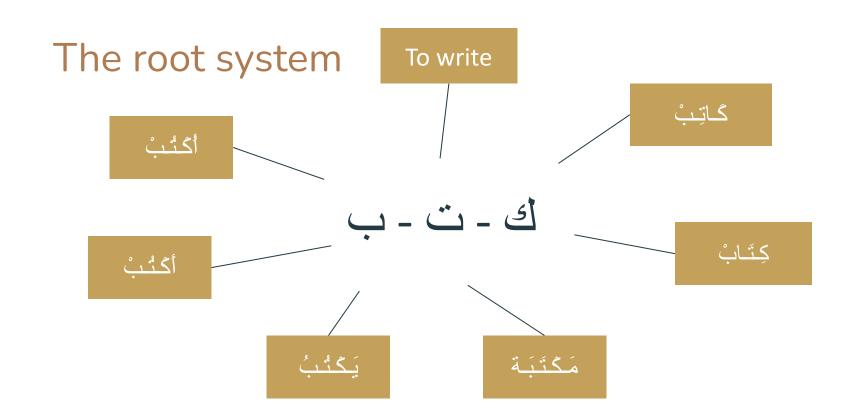
Masculine

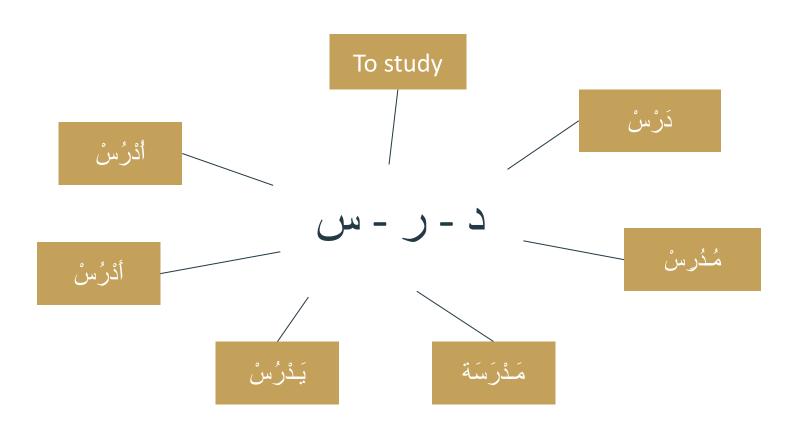
Feminine

3rd person

Masculine

Feminine





The present tense

The present tense (to do = (فَعَلُ)

We change tashkil of the first and the last letters to sokon

And then we add the prefix or suffix that we have

Note : if we have $\underline{\omega}$ as a suffix we change tashkil of \underline{J} to \underline{J}

And if we have $\mathfrak s$ as a suffix we change tashkil of $\mathfrak d$ to $\mathfrak d$

English	Romanization	Arabic
"["	'a–	
"you" (masculine singular)	ta-	
"you" (feminine singular)	ta–iina	تَــينْ
"he" / "it"	ya-	_ <u>´</u> _
"she" / "it"	ta-	ث_
"we"	na-	_ <u>.</u>
"you" (masculine plural)	ta–uuna	ثَـونْ
"you" (feminine plural)	ta–na	ثــنَ
"they" (masculine)	ya–uuna	يَ—ونْ
"they" (feminine)	ya–na	يَ—نَ

English	Arabic
I do	أفْعَلْ
You do (masculine singular)	<u>تَ فَ حَ لْ</u>
You do (feminine singular)	تَفْعَلِينْ
He / it do	يَفْعَلْ
She / it do	<u>تَهُ مَـ لُ</u>
We do	نَفْعَلْ
You do (masculine plural)	تَفْعَلُونْ
You do (feminine plural)	تَفْعَلْنَ
They do (masculine)	يَفْعَلُونْ
They do (feminine)	يَفْعَلْنَ

The past tense

The past tense (to do = (فَعَلُ)

We change tashkil of the last letters to sokon

And then we add the prefix or suffix that we have

Note : if we have $\underline{\omega}$ as a suffix we change tashkil of \underline{J} to \underline{J}

And if we have $\underline{\cdot}$ as a suffix we change tashkil of $\dot{\cup}$ to $\dot{\dot{\cup}}$

English	Romanization	Arabic
"["	-tu	ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ
"you" (masculine singular)	-ta	_ت
"you" (feminine singular)	-ti	<u>ب</u>
"he" / "it"	–а	Put fatha on the last lettre
"she" / "it"	-at	
"we"	-na	ئا
"you" (masculine plural)	-tum	ا ا
"you" (feminine plural)	-tunna	ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ
"they" (masculine)	-uu	_و
"they" (feminine)	-na	ـــنَ

English	Arabic
I did	فَعَلْدَثُ
You did (masculine singular)	فَعَلْتَ
You did (feminine singular)	فَعَلْتِ
He / it did	فَعَلَ
She / it did	ثُ مُ لَا يَّ
We did	Lítéá
You did (masculine plural)	فَعَلْتُمْ
You did (feminine plural)	<u>تَ مُنْ اُنْ</u> تَ
They did (masculine)	فَعَلُو
They did (feminine)	فَعَلْنَ

The future tense

The future tense (to do = (فَعَلُ)

We add — to the present tense

present tense + —

English	Arabic
I will do	سَاقْعَلْ
You will do (masculine singular)	سَتَفْعَلْ
You will do (feminine singular)	سَتَهْ عَلِينْ
He / it will do	سُيَفْعَلْ
She / it will do	سَتَقعَلُ
We will do	سَنَّهُ عَلْ
You will do (masculine plural)	سَتَقْعَلُونْ
You will do (feminine plural)	سَتَقْعَلْنَ
They will do (masculine)	سَيَفْعَلُونْ
They will do (feminine)	سَيَقْعَلْنَ

